American University Department of Economics

> Econ 523 Amos Golan Fall 2012 TA: Tual Tuang

# **Applied Econometrics I (MA)**

(Wednesday: 5:30 – 8:00 p.m.)

In this first MA econometrics class, we will study, discuss, analyze and practice traditional econometric methods. These methods are frequently used for investigating empirical (real world) data as a first step toward policy analysis. The basic objective of that class is to provide students with the background needed for data analysis and with the ability to apply econometric and statistical methods, using computer packages, for applied economic and policy analysis. We will also practice with real data. This class provides the necessary tools for basic econometrics analysis and practice.

This class introduces students to the basics of regression methods with focus on economic applications. The main topics studied include linear regression models, discrete choice models, instrumental variables and panel data. Common econometric problems (such as omitted variables, missing data, prediction and forecasting) will be studied as well. Depending on time, and other topics, may be discussed as well.

The primary purpose of this class is to provide students with the background for understanding both (*i*) the basic theory (mainly regression analysis as applied to economic problems) and (*ii*) to develop the necessary empirical tools for practicing the theory in a wide range of economic estimation problems. To accomplish this goal, we will emphasize economic applications and experiments that include analyzing real data sets and practicing computer work. In order to understand and evaluate correctly the empirical work, a sound theoretical foundation is needed. This foundation will be developed throughout the class.

We will study each model/problem by trying to understand (i) the data generation process and the economic process generating these data, (ii) the corresponding statistical models for representing this process, (iii) observables and unobservable, (iv) known and unknowns, (v) how to recover the unknowns from the data (the known), (vi) how to develop a statistical estimation criterion, (vii) what properties we want from a good estimator or model, (viii) distribution of estimators, (ix) hypothesis testing, (x) confidence intervals, (xi) basis for prediction, etc.

The course statistical software is STATA.

We will follow these questions and guidelines as we investigate and analyze each one of the following topics.

### **Tentative Outline of Class**

(We may change order and/or add topics throughout the semester)

| Lecture  |           | Date | Торіс  | Readings (S & W)         |
|--|-----------|------|--|--------------------------|
|  |           |      |  | Chapters                 |
| 1  | August    | 29   | Introduction and Review of Statistics/Econometrics | 1, 2, 3                  |
|  |           |      | (Economics Questions; Probability and random vari  | ables; Basic statistics) |
| 2  | September | 5    | Introduction (Cont.); Simple Regression Model - I  | 4                        |
| 3  |           | 12   | Simple Regression Model – I (Cont.)                | 4                        |
| 4  |           | 19   | Simple Regression Model – II                       | 5                        |
| *** _2   |           | _26  | No Class   |                          |
| 5 (1   | Monday!)  | 24   | Multiple Regression Model and Extensions           | 6, 7                     |
| *Note this is a special onetime meeting on Monday (instead of Wed, Sep 26) |           |      |  |                          |
| 6  | October   | 3    | Nonlinear Regression                               | 8                        |
| 7  |           | 10   | Assessing regression studies                       | 9                        |
| 8  |           | 17   | Computer Lab                                       | 11                       |
| 9  |           | 24   | Binary and discrete choice models                  | 11                       |
| 10   |           | 31   | Discrete choice models; Instrumental Variables     | 11, 12                   |
| 11   | November  | • 7  | Instrumental Variables                             | 10                       |
| 12   |           | 14   | Computer Lab                                       | 14.1-14.4;15;16.1-2      |
| *  |           | 21   | Thanksgiving                                       |                          |
| 13   |           | 28   | Panel Data 13                                      |                          |
| 14   | December  | 5    | Experiments and Quasi Experiments; Other Special   |                          |
|  |           |      | Topics and Review (Last Class)                     |                          |

\*Final: *December* 17 (5:30PM – 8:00PM)

### **Special Dates:**

- 1. No Class on Wed. September 26
- 2. A make up class: Monday, September 24 5:30PM 8:00PM
- 3. First Computer Lab: October 17 (SPA Lab)
- 4. Second Computer Lab: November 14 (SPA Lab)
- 5. (Tentative) Additional (none mandatory) Computer Labs (5:30 8:00): a) Thursday October 4 (SPA Lab)
  - b) Thursday, November 1 (SPA Lab)
- 6. Final: December 17

## Assignments:

Problem Sets will be given periodically (about every two weeks) and will involve both analytical problems and empirical work.

Students may collaborate with others in the class on the computer (empirical) part of the problem sets. Students can work with groups of no more than 3. Even when working as a group, *each student <u>must</u> write her/his answer separately* and explain the analysis in her/his own words.

#### Grades:

- 1. Problem Sets: 45% of final grade. This includes summary of the computer labs and one or two short presentation of lab results.
- 2. Final Exam (55%). (Note: At least two questions from the problem sets will be in the Final Exam.) The final exam may take place in the computer lab.

Office Hours (Kreeger 121): Tuesday 12:00-2:00 and by appointment.

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Note: It is a very large class, please email only if it is urgent!

## **TA's Office Hours:**

Tual Tuang: Monday 3PM – 5PM; Friday 10AM – 12PM - Kreeger G08 (Basement of Kreeger Hall - Graduate Student Lounge)

#### **Textbook and Readings**

#### Required

Stock and Watson (SW), 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. "Introduction to Econometrics" (Addison Wesley, 2010).

Additional Background

**Wooldridge** "*Econometric Models and Economic Forecasts*" (South-Western College Publishing).

Pindyck and Rubinfeld (PR) "Introductory Econometrics" (McGraw Hill, 4th edition, 1998).

**Miller and Miller,** "John E. Freund's Mathematical Statistics with Applications" (Prentice Hall, 7th ed., 2004).

<u>A Note on Software.</u> It is recommended to do your problem sets with STATA, but it is not required. In the computer lab we will use STATA which is available on the AU server. You can purchase the student version of STATA, Eviews and/or SAS via the computer Lab. We may provide an introductory session for software other than STATA (e.g.,SAS and Eviews) later in the semester.